

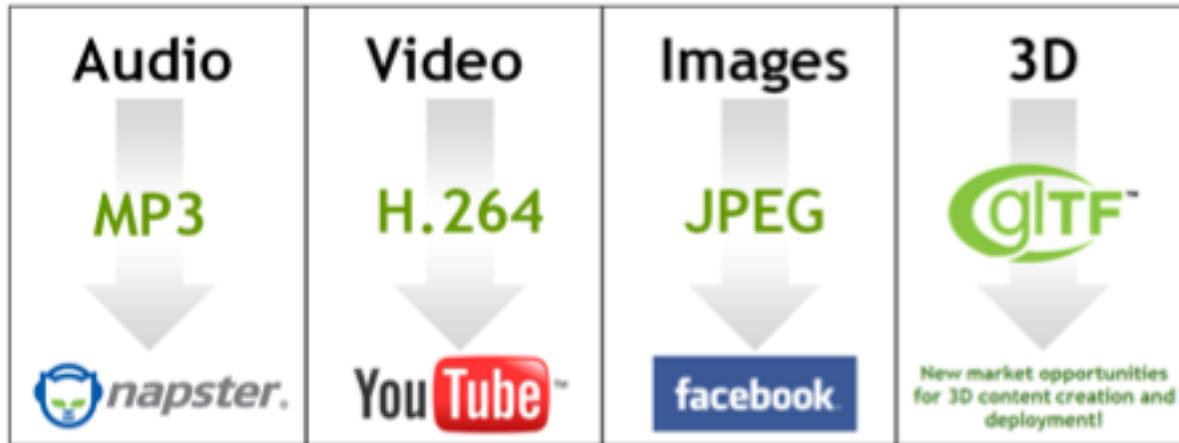


Ecosystem Update

June 2018

Saurabh Bhatia, Microsoft
@iamSBTron

glTF - Cross-Platform 3D Asset Transmission



All glTF spec development on open GitHub:
<https://github.com/KhronosGroup/glTF>



- glTF™**
- Compact to Transmit ✓
 - Fast to Load ✓
 - Describes Full Scenes ✓
 - Runtime Neutral ✓
 - Open and Extensible ✓

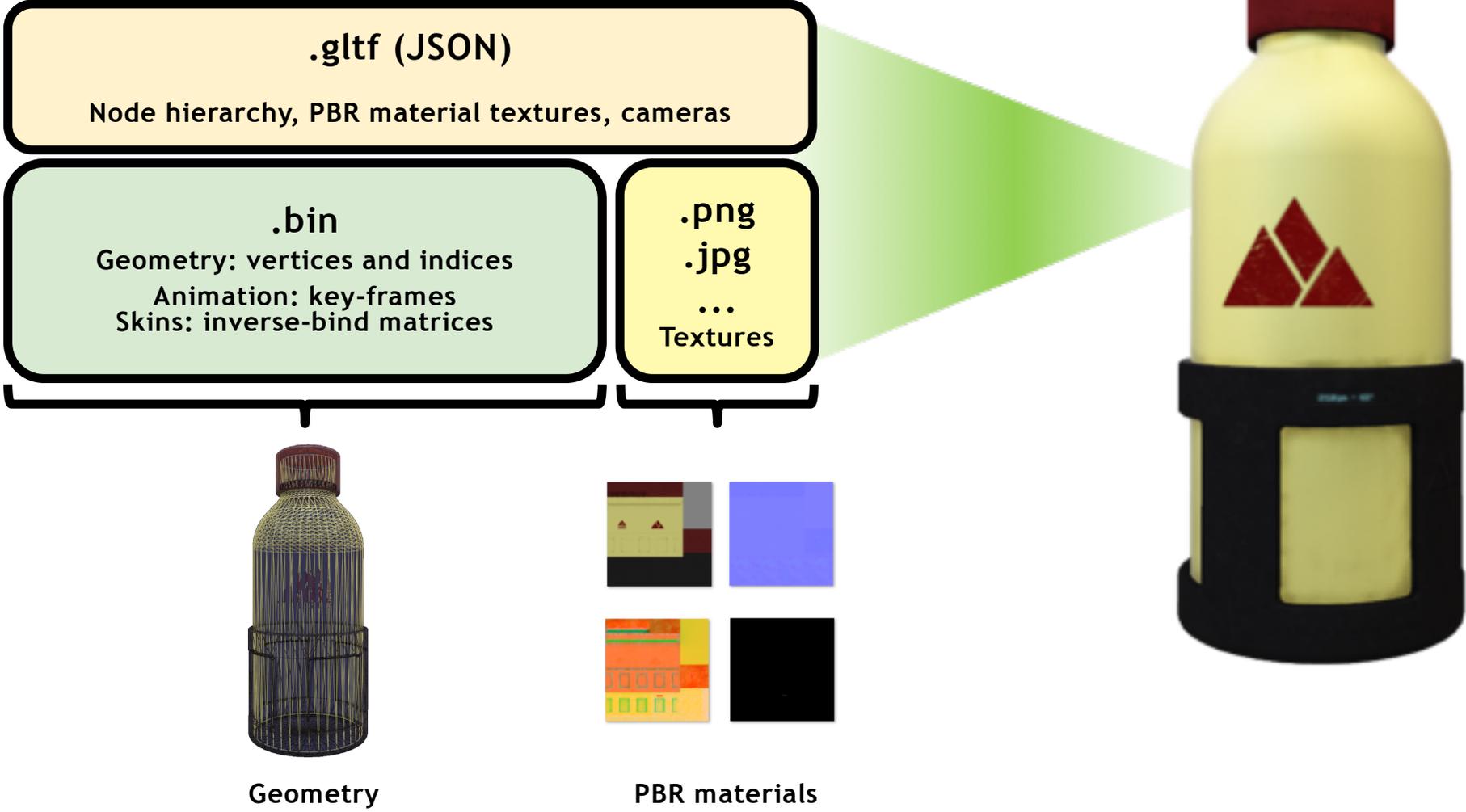
OpenGL Transmission Format
 Efficient transmission of 3D scenes and assets



glTF 1.0 - Primarily for WebGL
 Uses GLSL for materials
 Released December 2015

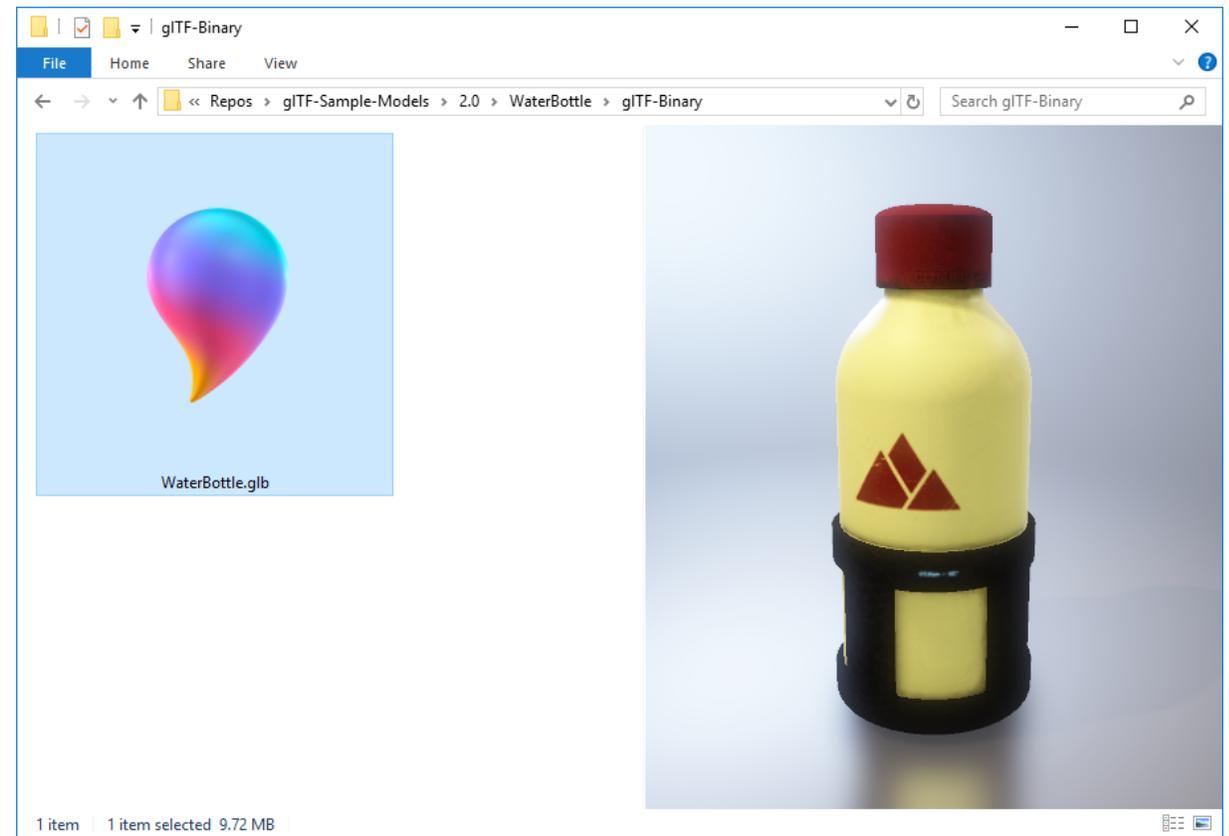
glTF 2.0 - Physically Based Rendering!
 Metallic-Roughness and Specular-Glossiness Materials
 Rendering API independence
 Released June 2017

glTF 2.0 Scene Description Structure



glTF Binary - .glb

- Binary version of glTF
- Single file that encapsulates all geometry and textures
- Ideal for end users to interact with a single file



PBR Materials



Base Color Metal Rough

Occlusion Map

- Bottle Cap Side
- Bottle
- Rubber Sleeve Side
- Bottle Cap Top
- Rubber Sleeve Bottom

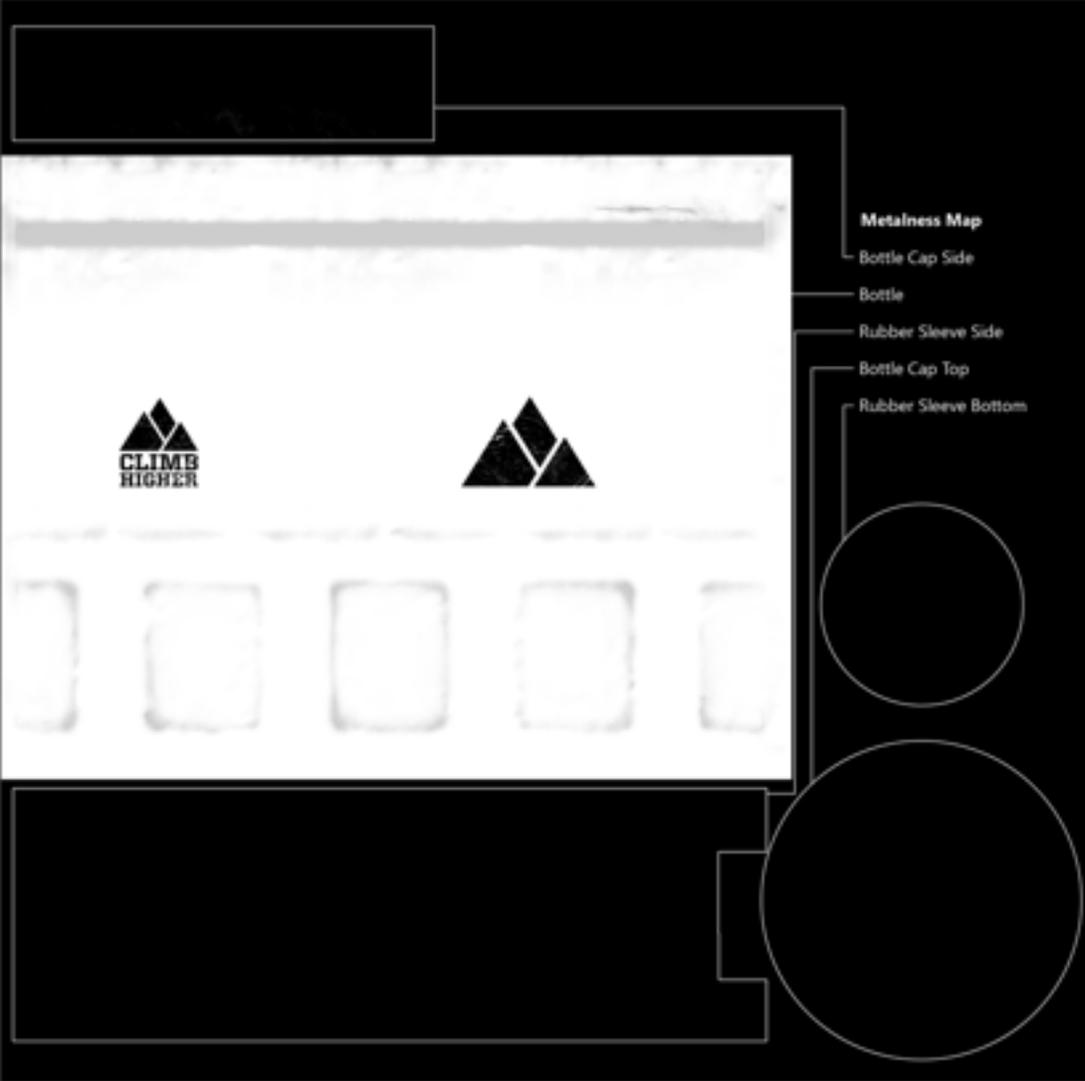
Emissive Occlusion Normal

PBR Materials



Metallic

Non-Metallic



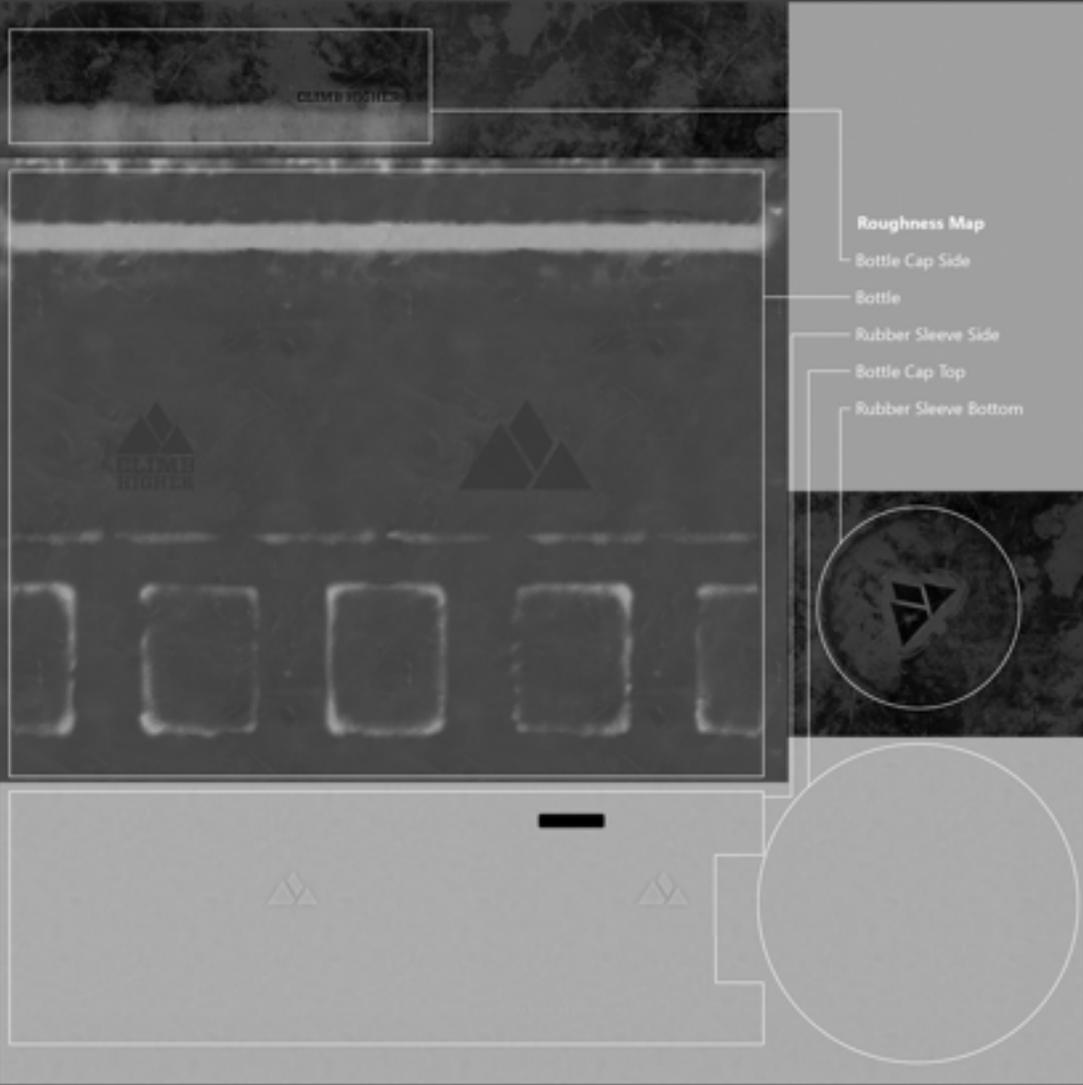
Metalness Map

PBR Materials



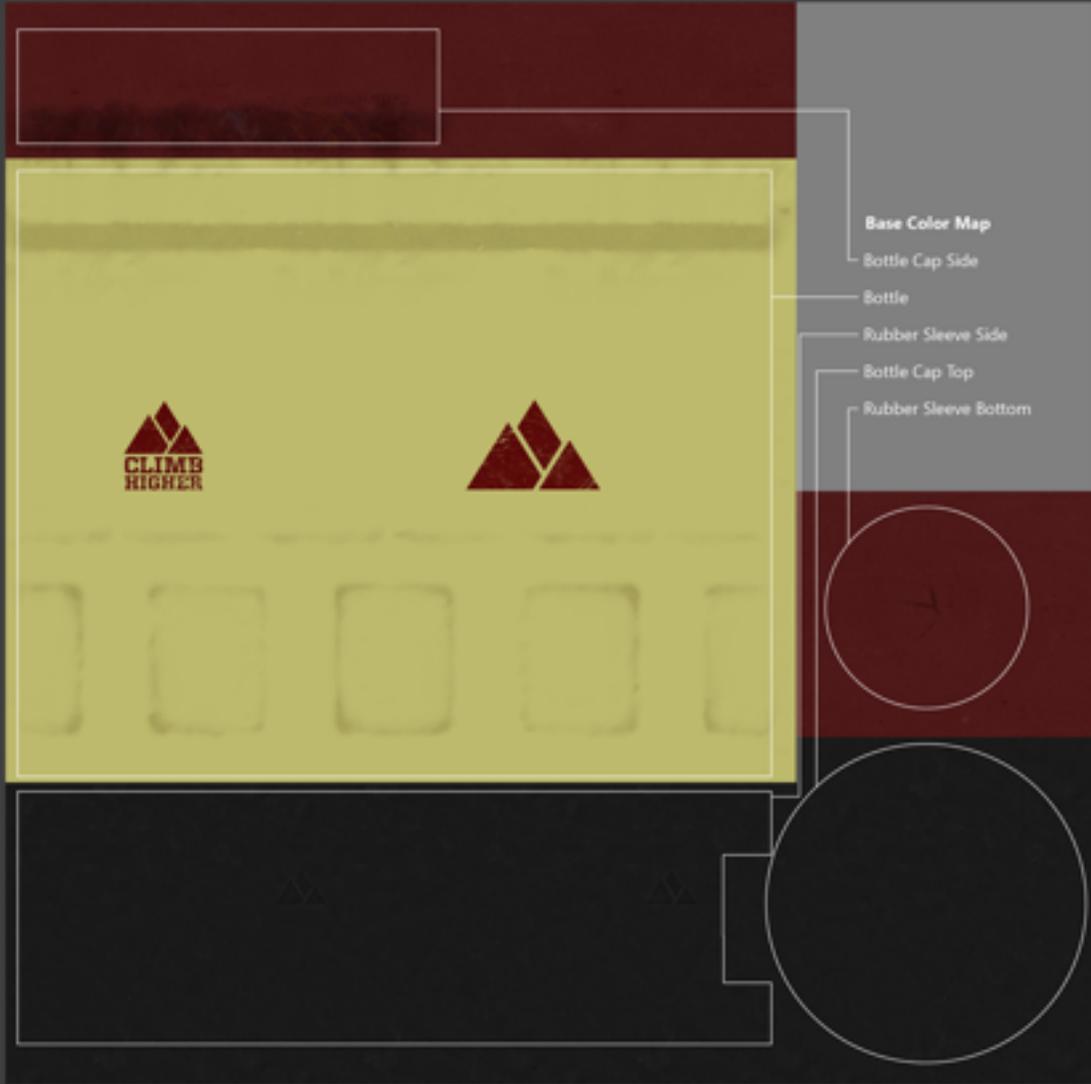
Rough

Smooth



Roughness Map

PBR Materials



Base Color Map

PBR Materials



Base Color Metal Rough

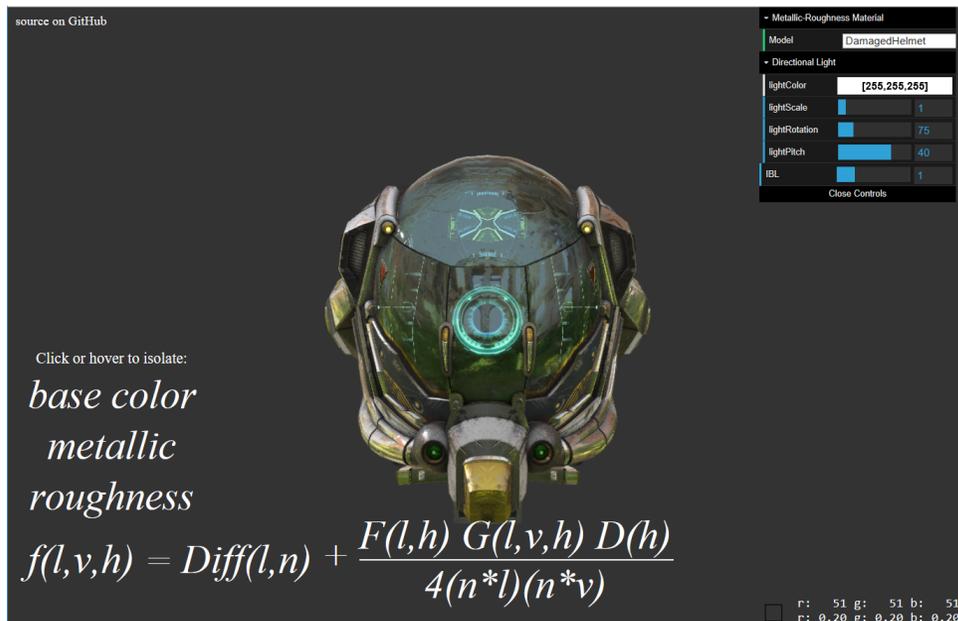
Occlusion Map

- Bottle Cap Side
- Bottle
- Rubber Sleeve Side
- Bottle Cap Top
- Rubber Sleeve Bottom

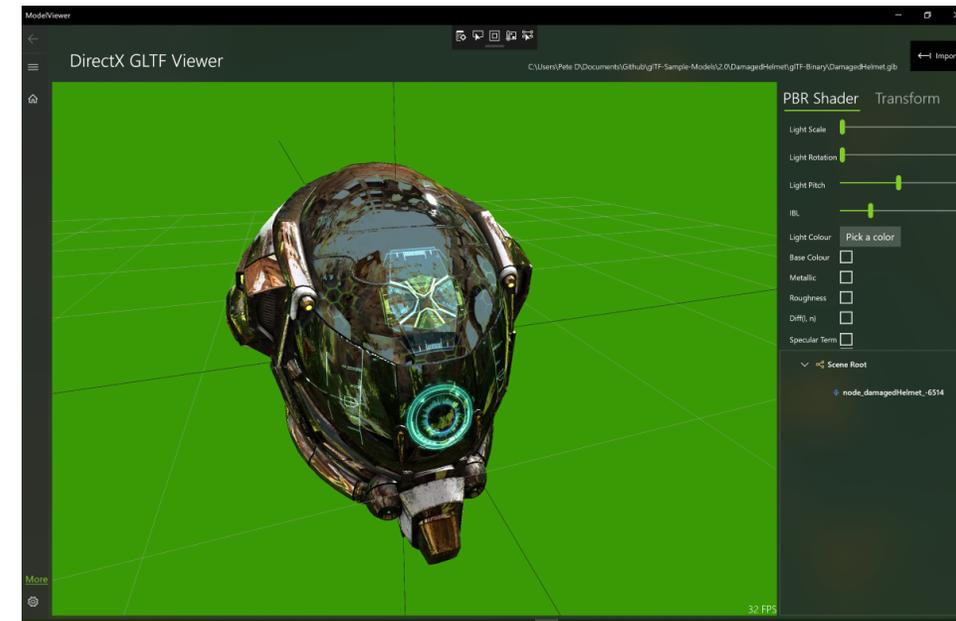
Emissive Occlusion Normal

PBR sample apps

<https://github.com/KhronosGroup/glTF-WebGL-PBR>



<https://github.com/Microsoft/glTF-DXViewer>

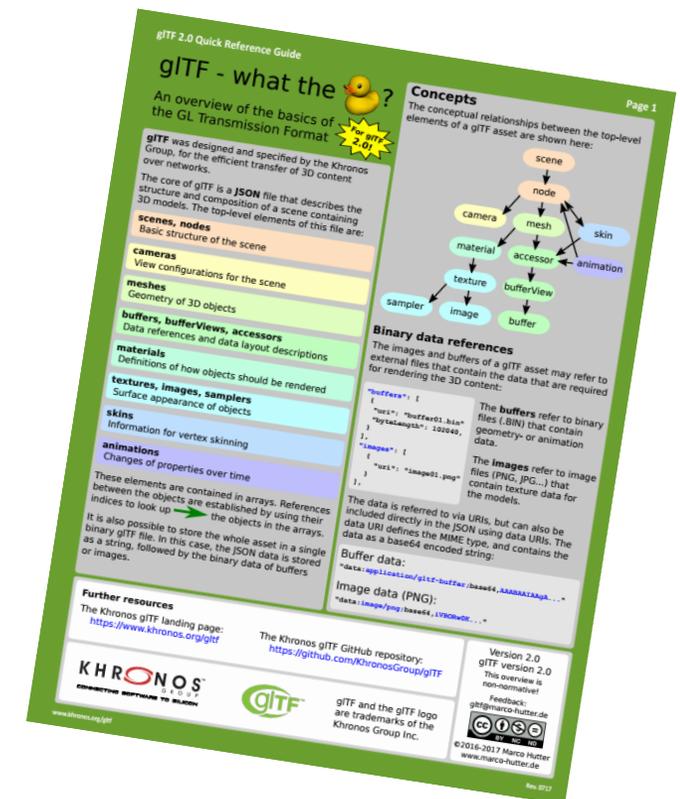


glTF 2.0 Reference Guide



- Graphics API neutral
 - Proven by engine implementations using WebGL, Vulkan and Direct3D
- Physically Based Rendering (PBR) material definitions
 - Material information stored in textures
- Improvements
 - Binary glTF (.glb) in core spec
- Morph Targets
 - Enhanced animation system
- Download the glTF 2.0 Reference Guide!

• <https://www.khronos.org/files/gltf20-reference-guide.pdf>



Happy Birthday glTF 2.0!



Developers ▾ Conformance ▾ Membership ▾ News & Events ▾ About ▾

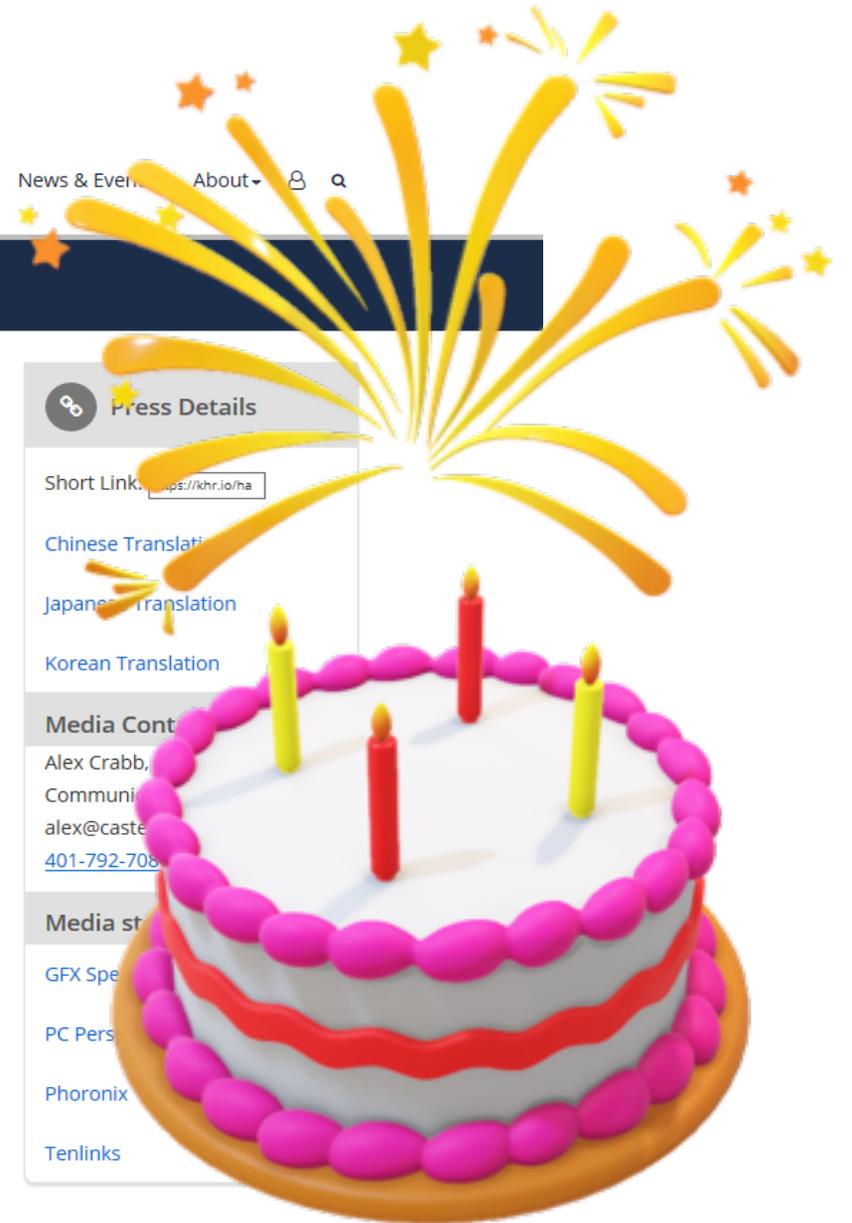
Khronos Releases glTF 2.0 Specification

Runtime 3D Asset Delivery Format Enhanced with Platform Independent Physically Based Rendering

June 5, 2017 – 6:00 AM Pacific Time -- Brisbane, Australia – **The Khronos™ Group**, an open consortium of leading hardware and software companies, announces from the [Web3D 2017 Conference](#) the immediate availability of the finalized glTF 2.0 specification incorporating industry feedback received from developers through the provisional specification that was made available for review on [GitHub](#).

The release of glTF 2.0 delivers a significant upgrade to [glTF 1.0](#), an extensible, runtime neutral, open standard format for real-time delivery of 3D assets, which describes full scenes with compact transmission and fast load time. In response to major functionality requests from the developer community using glTF 1.0, the release of glTF 2.0 adds Physically Based Rendering (PBR) for portable, consistent description of materials. In glTF 1.0, a material was defined with a GLSL shader, which suited WebGL, but was problematic when importing a glTF model into a Direct3D or Metal application. Through using PBR, visually arresting glTF 2.0 models are now consistently portable to any rendering API. A PBR material is defined by a few concise parameters that can be used to generate shaders for any rendering API. glTF 2.0 defines a simple to implement, but powerful, PBR model that provides high-quality materials, and yet, is scalable to suit the capabilities of different classes of platform and device.

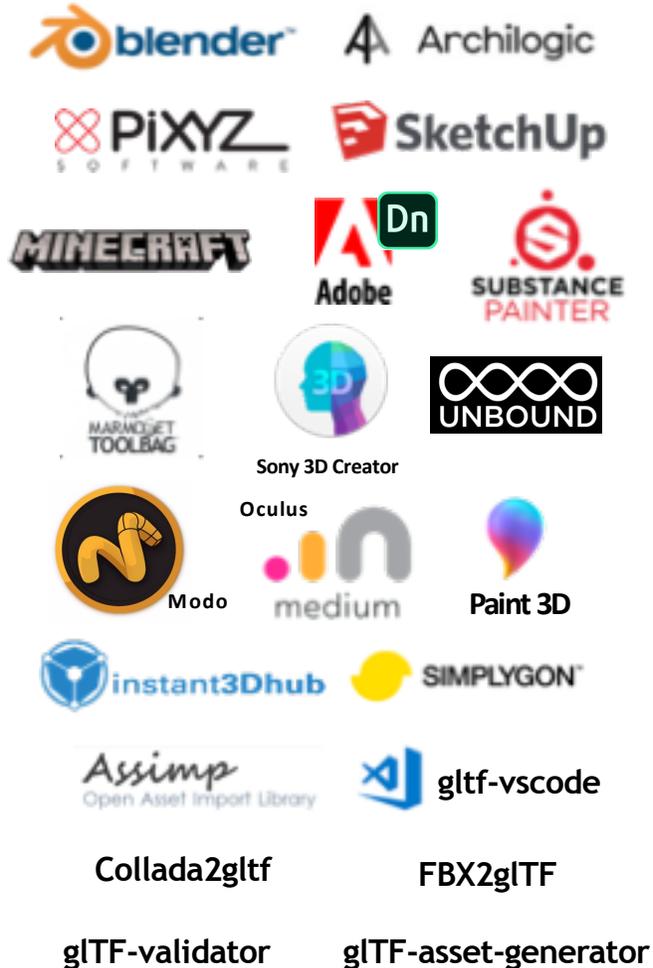
“glTF’s momentum continues to grow, with increasing adoption from tools, players and applications throughout the industry,” said Neil Trevett, Khronos president and glTF Chair. “In February we released the glTF 2.0 developer preview and made an open call for feedback. Since then we have had enthusiastic community input that has significantly influenced our preparation for the final spec release. We now look forward to a continued industry engagement to expands glTF’s capabilities - for example with advanced texture and geometry compression extensions. We believe that glTF 2.0 will help the industry move towards PBR-based materials in many application areas.”



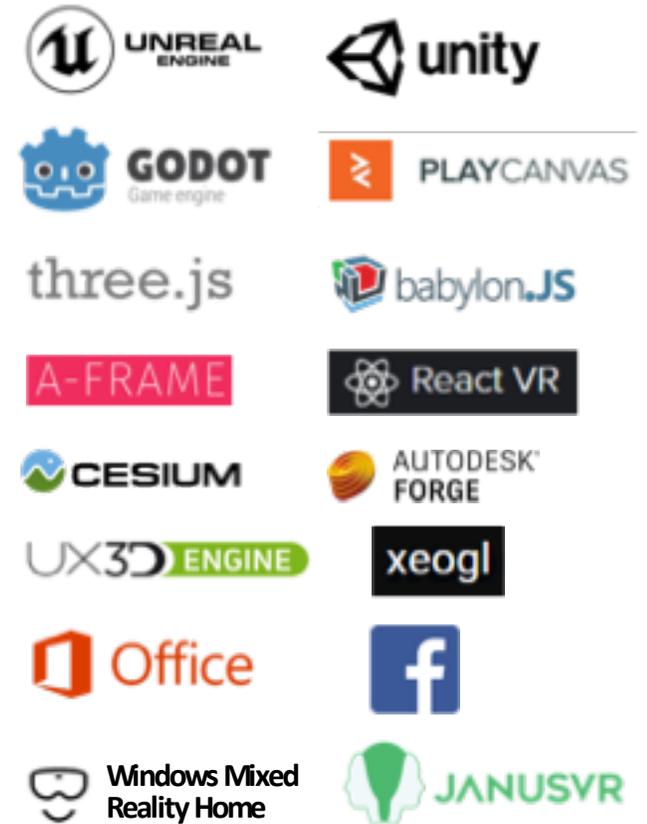
glTF Momentum

3D Content

Creation Tools



Apps and Engines



Focus on glTF ecosystem robustness

- If you are creating glTF Files

- Ensure generated files are validator clean

<https://github.com/KhronosGroup/glTF-Validator>

- Help the community understand what your exporter supports

<https://github.com/KhronosGroup/glTF/issues/1271>

- If you are loading glTF files

- Ensure loader can correctly load all sample models (integration tests)

<https://github.com/KhronosGroup/glTF-Sample-Models>

- Ensure loader can correctly load all asset generator models (unit tests)

<https://github.com/bghgary/glTF-Asset-Generator>

glTF Roadmap discussions

Balance building a widely supportable and reliable ecosystem vs. adding more features

Ratified extensions ready for implementors

- Google [Draco extension](#) for compressed geometry
- [Unlit Material](#)

Ongoing work

- [KHR texture transform](#) - offset, scale, rotation
- [KHR lights](#)
- [KHR technique webgl](#)
- [KHR environments](#)
- [Universal Texture Compression](#) - Optimized transmission format with efficient local expansion to any GPU format

Promoting extensions

- **Who will use your extension?**
 - My application only
 - Do a vendor extension. Register your PREFIX by submitting an Issue.
 - Multiple applications from multiple vendors
 - Do a multi-vendor “EXT” extension
 - Broadly applicable across all apps/platforms
 - Propose a “KHR” extension
 - Best practice: “KHR” extensions need at least two implementations to ensure the proposal works correctly
 - “KHR” extensions are discussed and agreed by glTF working group and covered by Khronos Intellectual Property Framework
- **When designing your extension always have a fall back to core spec**
 - Avoid breaking compatibility with broader ecosystem
 - If you choose to not have a fall back then list your extension in *extensionsRequired*



See you on GitHub!

<https://github.com/khronosgroup/glTF>